



UN LUGAR
COMO
EL HOGAR

Indicador de **CAMINABILIDAD** para la ciudad



Conoce los detalles de la investigación que
adelanta el Observatorio del Espacio Público.

**Observatorio**
del espacio público
de Bogotá



DEPARTAMENTO ADMINISTRATIVO DE LA
**DEFENSORÍA DEL
ESPACIO PÚBLICO**

BOGOTÁ

Objective of the Study

The objective of the indicator is to analyze the friendliness of the sidewalks in the area of UPZ Las Nieves for pedestrians.

Walkability

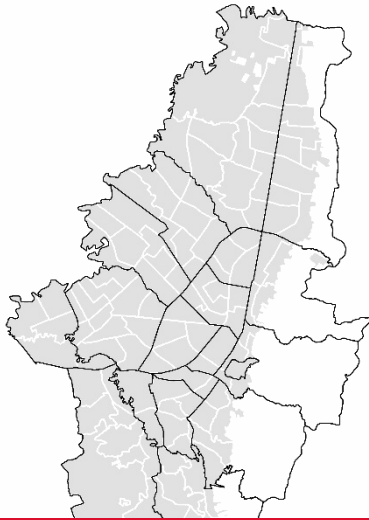
This term is used to assess how friendly certain area is for walking and for doing most daily activities on foot.



Walkability



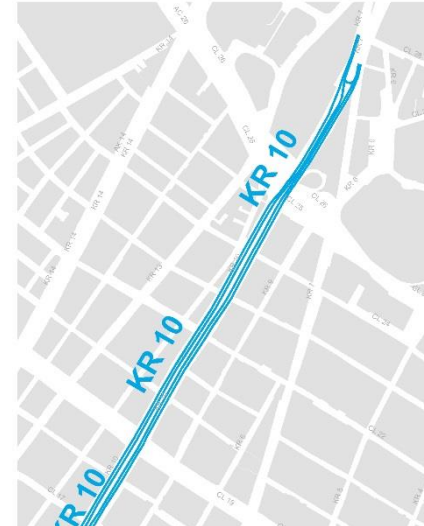
Walkability analysis are conducted in the following scales:



**At city or
metropolitan area
level**



**At neighborhood
or area level**



At street level

Bogota

UPZ Las Nieves

Case Study



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Bogota (UPZ Las Nieves)



The analysis required generating a network of sidewalks and pedestrian crossings, including traffic light crossings and crosswalks.

Bogota (UPZ Las Nieves)

Variables



Sidewalks' length
and width



Distance to the public
transportation system



Mixed uses



Typology of the
street



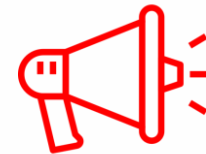
Intersections /
crossings



Lighting



Shade and shelter



Noise pollution

There variables were identified reviewing several studies and analyses of walkability conducted by ITDP.

Sidewalks' Width



Metric	Width of the sidewalk's circulation space and adequation to the existing flow of pedestrians	
Score 3	Optimum	Minimum width > 5 m One exclusive way for pedestrians (lane)
Score 2	Good	Minimum width $\geq 2 \text{ m} < 5 \text{ m}$
Score 1	Sufficient	Minimum width $\geq 1.5 \text{ m} < 2 \text{ m}$
Score 0	Insufficient	Width < 1.5 m



Length /Dimension of Each Segment



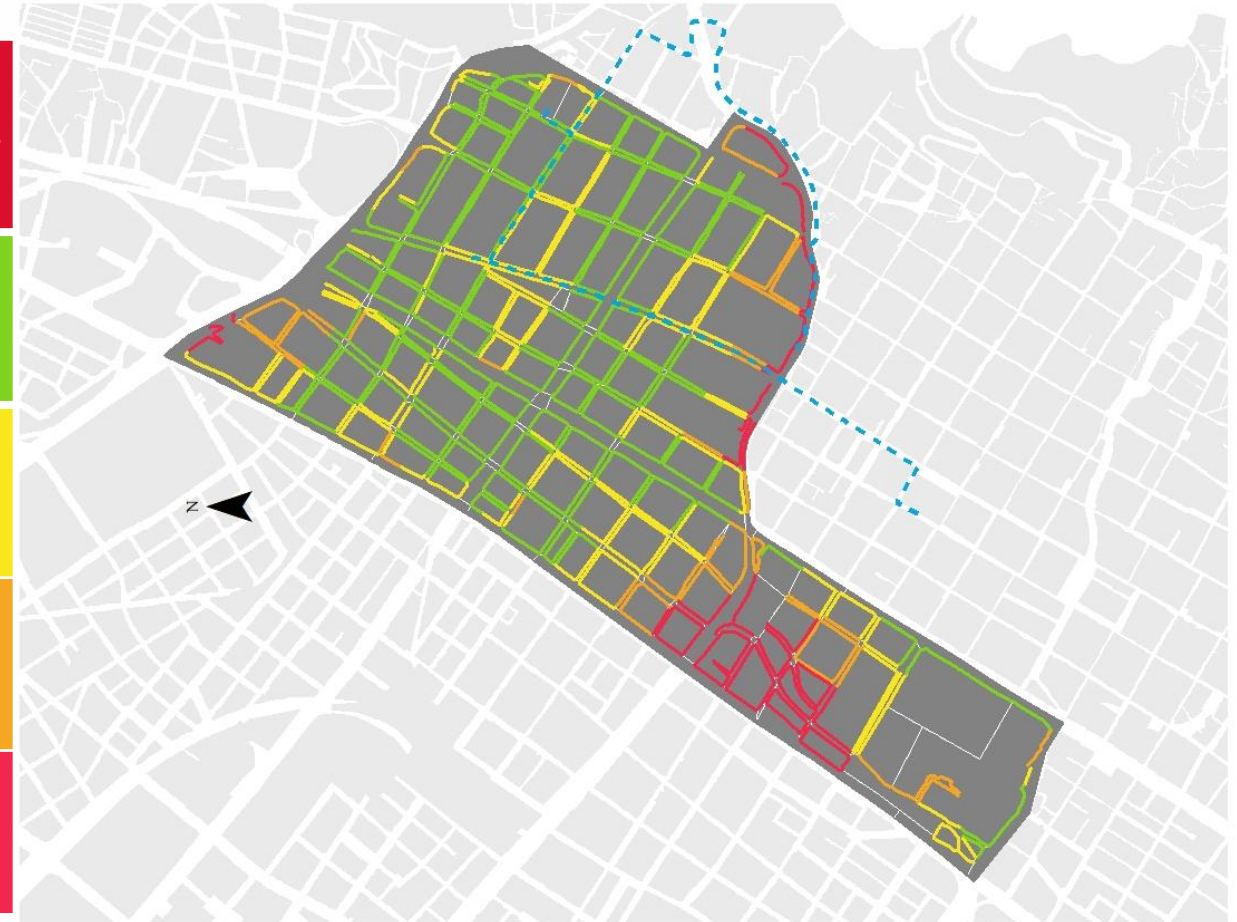
Metric	Lateral extension of the sidewalk's segment (equivalent to the minimum segment of the sidewalk)	
Score 3	Optimum	Length of the sidewalk's segment ≤ 110 m
Score 2	Good	of the sidewalk's segment ≤ 150 m
Score 1	Sufficient	of the sidewalk's segment ≤ 190 m
Score 0	Insufficient	of the sidewalk's segment > 190 m



Distance on Foot to the Public Transportation System



Metric	Distance on foot (in meters) to the closest station of a mid or high-capacity transportation system or other systems of collective public transportation	
Score 3	Optimum	Maximum distance on foot to a transportation station ≤ 100 m
Score 2	Good	Maximum distance on foot to a transportation station ≤ 200 m
Score 1	Sufficient	Maximum distance on foot to a transportation station ≤ 350 m
Score 0	Insufficient	Maximum distance on foot to a transportation station > 500 m



Mixed Uses



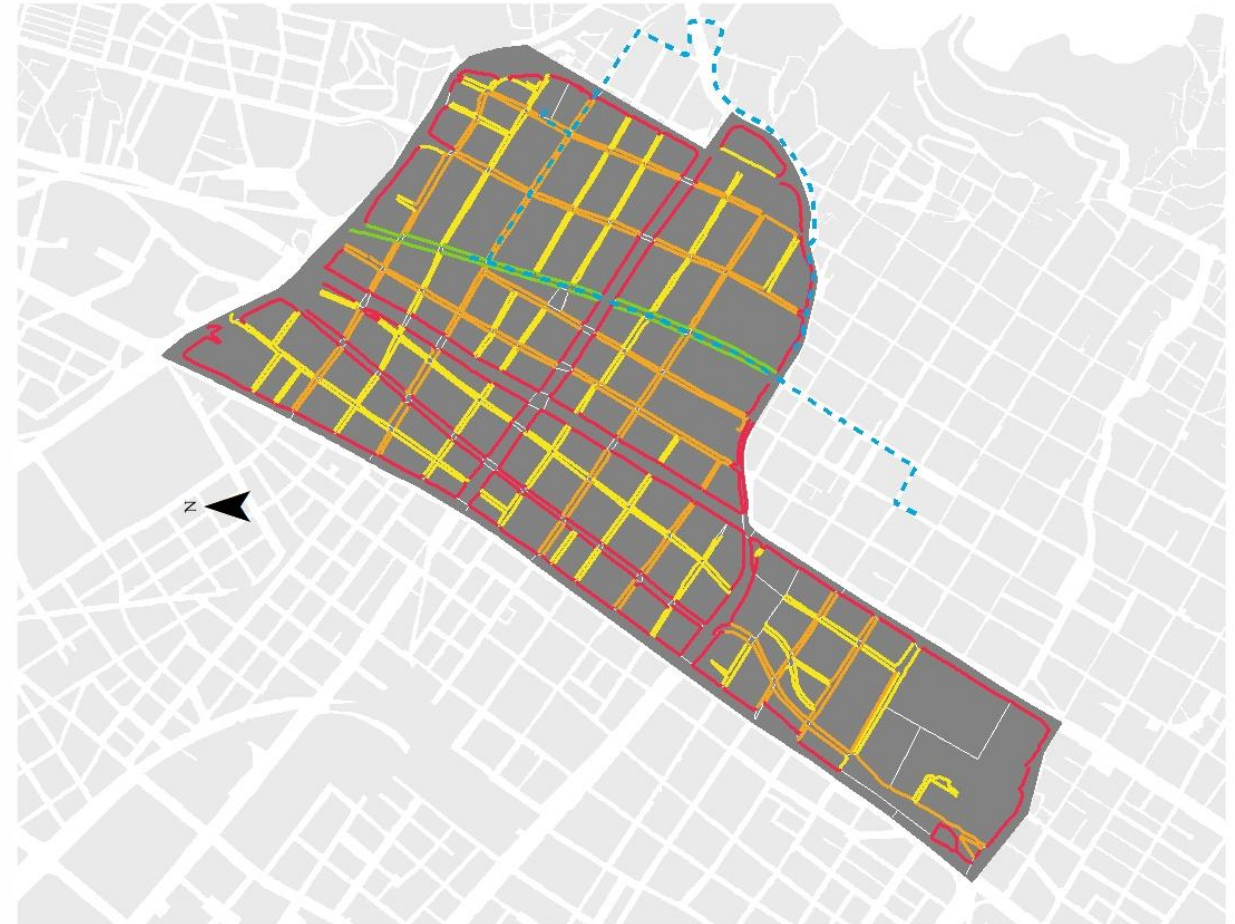
Metric		
Score 3	Optimum	$\leq 50\%$ of the total plots are occupied by a predominant use
Score 2	Good	$\leq 70\%$ of the total plots are occupied by a predominant use
Score 1	Sufficient	$\leq 85\%$ of the total plots are occupied by a predominant use
Score 0	Insufficient	$> 85\%$ of the total plots are occupied by a predominant use



Typology of the Street



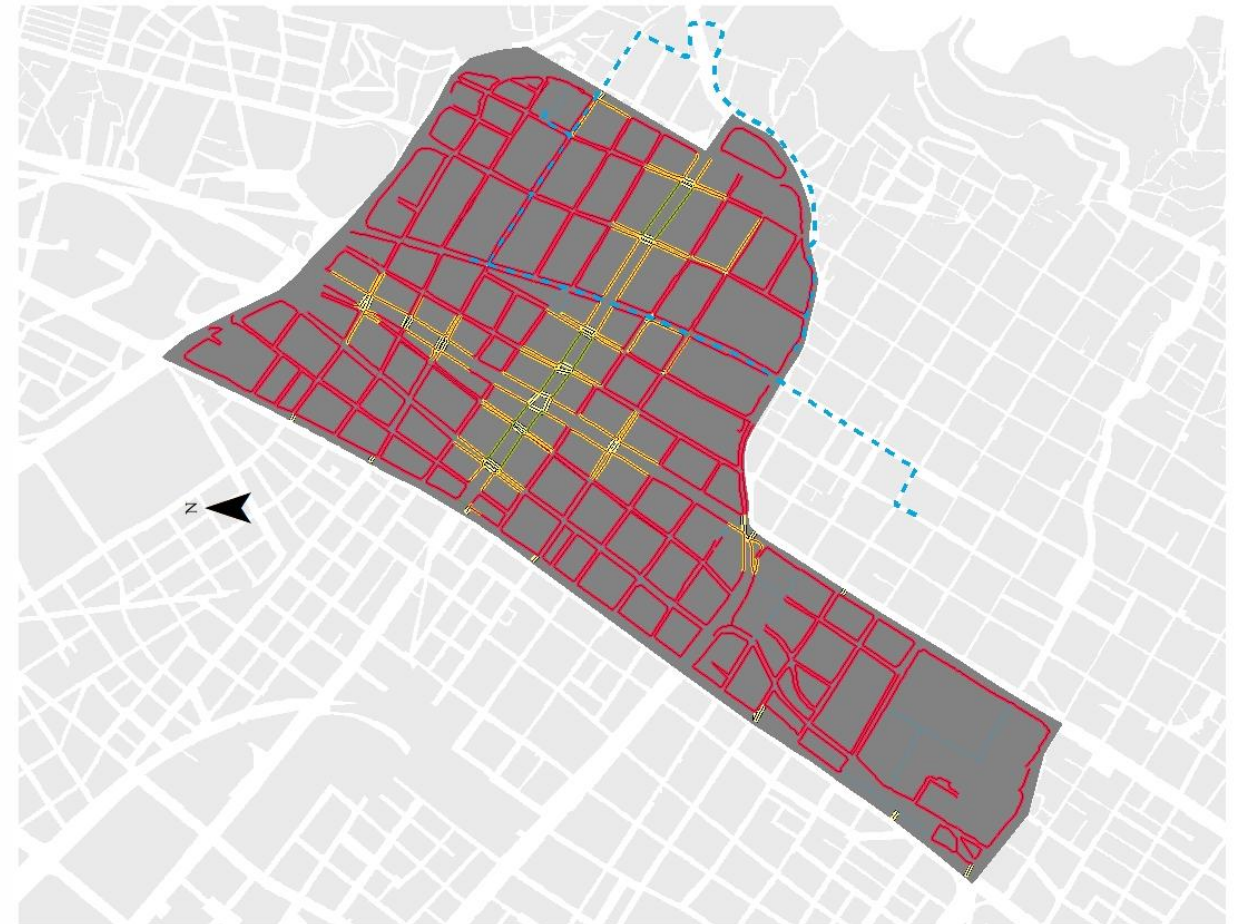
Metric			Evaluation of the typology of the street depending on the road profile
Score 3	Optimum	Pedestrian walkways	
Score 2	Good	Local roads	
Score 1	Sufficient	Intermediate roads	
Score 0	Insufficient	Arteries	



Crossings



Metric	Percentage of safe and accessible crossings in every direction from the sidewalk's segment	
Score 3	Optimum	100% of the sidewalk's segment's crossings comply with the quality standards
Score 2	Good	$\geq 75\%$ of the sidewalk's segment's crossings comply with the quality standards
Score 1	Sufficient	$\geq 50\%$ of the sidewalk's segment's crossings comply with the quality standards
Score 0	Insufficient	$< 50\%$ of the sidewalk's segment's crossings comply with the quality standards



Lighting



Evaluation of nighttime lighting in the pedestrian circulation environment		
Metric		
Score 3	Optimum	Result of the evaluation = 100. Lighting complies with the minimum standards for the pedestrian
Score 2	Good	Result of the evaluation = 90
Score 1	Sufficient	Result of the evaluation = 60
Score 0	Insufficient	Result of the evaluation = <60 or lack of nighttime lighting at certain areas



Shade and Shelter



Metric	Evaluation of the sidewalk's segment considering appropriate elements used for shade and shelter	
Score 3	Optimum	More than two elements of shade and shelter in each segment
Score 2	Good	Two elements of shade and shelter, bus stop or tree in each segment
Score 1	Sufficient	Only one element of shade and shelter, bus stop or tree in each segment
Score 0	Insufficient	No element of shade and shelter



Noise Pollution



Metric	Level of sound intensity in the streets	
Score 3	Optimum	≤ 55 dB (A) level of environmental noise in the lane's segment
Score 2	Good	≤ 70 dB (A) level of environmental noise in the lane's segment
Score 1	Sufficient	≤ 80 dB (A) level of environmental noise in the lane's segment
Score 0	Insufficient	> 80 dB (A) level of environmental noise in the lane's segment



Results

Score 3	Optimum	Optimum conditions for walking
Score 2	Good	Good conditions for walking
Score 1	Sufficient	Sufficient conditions for walking
Score 0	Insufficient	Insufficient conditions for walking



New Research Project

Case Study: Bogota



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Strategic Alliance

In order to develop Bogota's walkability indicator, DADEP has a strategic ally: the IDECA (Infraestructura de Datos Espaciales del Distrito), their analytical area is providing support to improve the indicator's measurement of variables and automation.

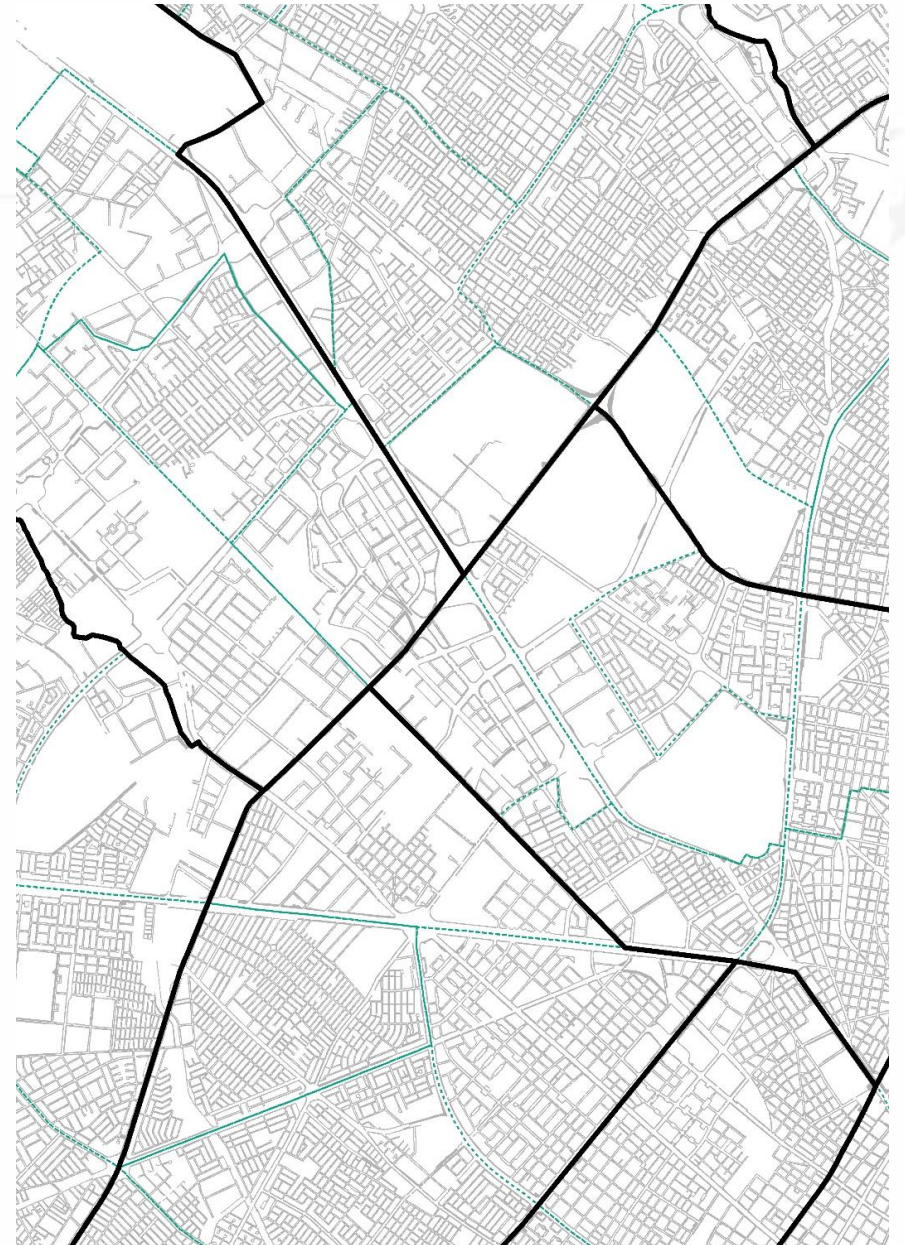


Project

In 2020-2021, Observatorio de Espacio Publico is conducting this exercise in the entire city.

167,516 sidewalk segments that the IDU has among its geographic database are up for evaluation.

14,445 pedestrian lanes are registered in the city.



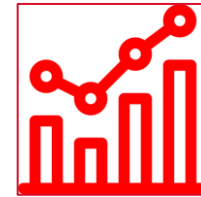
Work to be Conducted by the New Proposal



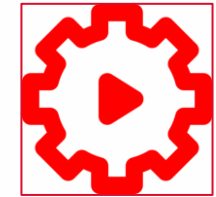
Reviewing additional variables to complement the study



New analyses to observe the relationships between variable groups



Reviewing the contemplated variables to undertake calculations at city level



Automation of calculations

Progress Made

Case Study: Bogota



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Bogota

Defined Variables



**Sidewalks' length
and width**



**Distance to the public
transportation system**



Mixed uses



**Typology of the
street**



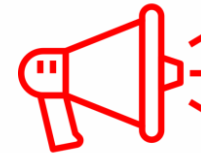
**Intersections /
crossings**



Lighting



Shade and shelter



Noise pollution

There variables were identified reviewing several studies and analyses of walkability conducted by ITDP.

Bogota

New Proposed Variables



Obstacles



Incidents



PM – 10 PM 2.5

There variables were identified reviewing several studies and analyses of walkability conducted by ITDP.

What is expected from this project



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- Having an analysis of the factors that intervene while walking, which will need intervention in some areas of the city to improve the friendliness of walking.





- Generating guidelines and new policies to enable pedestrian-focused streets.

Gastroluz

CAMBIAMOS
LA CARA
AL CORAZÓN
DE BOGOTÁ.

UN LUGAR
COMO
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- Generating projects in public and private spaces to encourage walking and creating a network of exclusively pedestrian streets.



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